



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ВАХРУШЕВА

Имя: ЛИДИЯ

Отчество: ЕВГЕНЬЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА ТАТАРСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

08

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Task 1a.

ВАРИАНТ 1

1. passion
2. fun
3. serve
4. persistence

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Cofetta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes any way.

Task 1.c.

1) The word "pay" express the action, so the speaker says he will even pay someone who will do his job.

2) the stressed word "would" tells us that the speaker would have done something if he had had an opportunity.

3) Pauses and stresses bring diversity to the speech. "I loved her!" The speaker says that he loved a specific person.

task 2.

1) The programming influenced greatly. Nobody had really supported me back then, but my heart



never takes me down. Programming showed me new horizons. New world! Thanks to my childhood hobby for who I am now.

2. Yes, it is hard. I have six children and several companies. Probably even hard to imagine. I am often at work, I am not denying it. But I keep in touch with all my children using the internet.

3. I believe that our mistakes do not make us bad people. I have a huge hope for humanity. Somebody has to have. Also, I have six children, so I need to be a perfect example.

4. I have always wanted to know everything. Knowledge is power. But mankind knows so little about space, about eternity that is why I decided to start SpaceX and take on the challenge of space exploration.

5. I believe that the key to creating disruptive innovations is having an open mind. It is important to be ready for some changes, if you are considering yourself an entrepreneur.

6. The biggest challenge I'd faced is hesitation. I had to invest a lot of money and time in my project. I overcame it by repeating that you can never achieve anything without risks.



Task 3.

1) To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.
Because we need to use '

2) Rarely does dedication see one and such commitment
Because the most important part of this sentence is how rarely it happens.

3) Had we started preparation earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.
Analytical question: we use of 3d conditional to express a hypothetical situation in the past.

4) The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate actions.
The verb is in the present tense, because it is smth that has value now and the author did not change his opinion.

5) The debate of central ethics role remains in the scientific progress.
Pr. Simple is used, because this topic is talked about constantly.

Task 4.

1. C



Ann had been recovering from injuries for a long time, now she only has a few scars.

2) D

I am oftenly being woken up by singing birds outside my window.

3) A

I'm in the spot where Chris was last night.

4) C

Jane is a sympathetic listener. She listened to me for a long time when I lost my job.

5) A

The rain seems to be ending, so let's make a dash for a train now.

6) A

She counted on a babysitter and left her daughter with her for the evening.

7) C

The engineer repaired the machine with a hammer and, miraculously, it roared back to life.

8) B

The ^{acceptance} speech of the Oscar winning actress expressed charm and professionalism.



9) B
The boy shouted that he tore his rubber apart.

10) D
The teacher kept talking about the date of the final exam.

Task 5.

A - 4
B - 3
C - 6
D - 2
E - 8
F - 10
G - 9
H - 1
I - 7
J - 5
K - 7
L - 5

I X

1 - H
2 - D
3 - E
4 - A
5 - L
6 - C
7 - K
8 - B
9 - G
10 - F

A-1) The genre of the A extract is a political speech.

2) This extract is for citizens.

3) The direct speech and strict speech, using Pr. Simple, is suitable for this genre, because it creates the serious tone, relatable to the diligents.

B- 1) ~~document~~ Historical documentary Script

2) ~~student~~ This extract is for students.

3) Dates, names and Past Simple are suitable for this genre, as they accent on the actions that were made at long time before ago.

F- 1) Instruction manual

2) For someone who wants to get his device



work.

3) Short sentences and strict instructions make the expression suitable for the genre, because the instruction manual is made to provide precise actions to people to help them manage with a problem easily.

L - Business News

2) for ~~the~~ investors or businessmen.

3) scientific terms are used in the business news, so that the topic of the news would be understandable for specific groups of people.

D - scientific article

2) for scientists or students

3) scientific signs and terms ~~are~~ make it suitable for the genre, expressing exact facts.

L - spoken anecdote

2) for a friend

3) for this genre simple expressions are suitable as you talk with a friend.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4.

expl: The sentence claims that every person who eat fast food is lazy and unwilling to work, but there are people who are fit for this expression.

impr: some people who eat fast food are



lazy and unwilling to cook, but sometimes they are just obsessed with the taste.

Fallacy 2: sentence 5

expl: the sentence claims that banning food would completely eliminate obesity, but we have to consider other reasons for obesity and there a lot of other factors.

impr: Therefore, banning fast food would partially eliminate obesity and commit to the reducing other health problems

Fallacy 3: sentence 8

exp: the sentence claims that fast food is fully responsible for environmental degradation without considering other factor to this problem like pollution.

imp: Fast food is one of the contributing factors for environmental degradation just like air pollution or gas-emitting emission

Fallacy 5: sentence 10

expl: the sentence claims that the marketing is entirely to blame for poor diets ^{of children} not considering other factors, including help of their parents

impr: Children who see advertisements for fast food cannot control themselves and without help of their parents to conquer this desire end up eating unhealthy food.



Fallacy 4: sentence 8

expl: The sentence claims that eliminating fast food would immediately resolve environmental issues but even if it will be done there are still a bunch of factors that will continue to contaminate our planet.

\$impr: Eliminating fast food is not enough to resolve major environmental issues, but it can be a first step.

